Acoustic Fans
Single
In-line Duct Fan Range (QP)

Installation and Wiring Instructions

PLEASE READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE STARTING INSTALLATION.
THESE INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE LEFT WITH THE END USER.
Air moving equipment may present mechanical, electrical or noise hazards. To minimize risks associated with these potential hazards, it is essential that safety, installation, operation and maintenance instructions are followed. Implementation of these instructions should always be undertaken by technically competent personnel.

Potential mechanical hazards must be eliminated by guarding against access to the rotating parts whilst the air moving equipment is operating. A range of guards are available for this purpose from Vent-Axia.

Installation work, both mechanical and electrical, must be undertaken in accordance with the safety and installation instructions before switching on the unit.

Maintenance work should not be attempted before first switching off and isolating the fan and its control from the electrical supply and ensuring that it cannot be accidentally turned back on again. It is essential to ensure that rotating parts have come completely to rest before maintenance work commences.

Air moving equipment may generate unacceptable noise levels when in operation. It may be necessary to take appropriate action to reduce sound levels. A range of products are available for this purpose from Vent-Axia.

This appliance is not intended for use by persons (including children) with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities or lack of experience and knowledge unless they have been given supervision or instruction concerning use of this appliance by a person responsible for their safety.

Young children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the appliance.

**IMPORTANT**

1. All electrical connections should be made by a properly qualified electrician. The fan must be sited and connected in accordance with current I.E.E Wiring Regulations, BS7671 (U.K.), or the appropriate standards in your country.
2. **DO NOT** use this appliance when the following are generated or present: Excessive grease or oil laden air, corrosive or flammable atmospheres.
3. When the fan is installed in a room containing a fuel burning appliance, the installer must ensure that the air replacement is adequate for both the fan and the fuel burning appliance.
4. If a fan is used to supply air into a room, the installer must ensure that the fan intake is located at least 600mm away from any flue outlet.
5. Site away from direct sources of heat. Ambient temperature range: **-10°C to +40°C**.
6. When installing unit, take care not to damage electrical or other hidden utilities.
7. Check the details on the rating label for correct voltage, frequency, speed, phase insulation class and IP rating.
8. It is the responsibility of the installer to ensure that all aspects of system design are taken into consideration.
9. Due to the weight of units it is recommended that two people are involved in the installation.

**FAN MOUNTING**

1. Short duct runs terminating close to the fan (i.e. within 1.5m) require suitable guards.
2. The fan can be mounted in a variety of ways and at any angle to suit the application.
3. Plan the installation carefully, taking into consideration the safety points noted above, before securely fixing the fan using appropriate screws, bolts, rubber bushes, etc.
4. A range of accessories is available from Vent-Axia to assist installation including flexible connectors, mounting feet, anti-vibration mounts and attenuators.
5. For horizontal installations onto a flat roof or flat ceiling, a fixing bracket is provided with sizes 100 to 250.

Fig. 1: Location of QP unit in overhead fixing bracket

6. If the fixing bracket is used, firstly bolt the bracket to the roof or ceiling. Latch the QP into the 2 x bracket slots, as shown, then rotate and secure with 2 further bolts (Fig. 1).
7. Tighten all bolts.
8. If the fixing bracket cannot be used, 4 x Ø10mm clearance holes are provided for roof hanger rods.
9. With the larger 315, 400 and 500 fan sizes, parallel fixing brackets are provided for both sides of the unit (Fig. 2), and because of the additional weight of these sizes, extra fixing holes are provided for additional hanger rods.
10. Suitable fixing means are provided by the installer for any other installation orientation other than horizontal.

**GENERAL WIRING INSTRUCTIONS**

**WARNING – THE FAN AND ANY ANCILLARY CONTROL EQUIPMENT MUST BE ISOLATED FROM THE POWER SUPPLY DURING INSTALLATION AND/OR MAINTENANCE. THE EQUIPMENT MUST BE EARTHED.**

1. All electrical connections should be made by a properly qualified electrician.
2. All wiring and connections must be carried out in accordance with current regulations.
3. To comply with safety standards, an all pole isolator switch with a contact gap of at least 3mm must be fitted adjacent to the fan.
4. Remove the main product lid to expose the main terminal block and the thermal protection block (TK) if fitted. The thermal protection device fitted is an automatic resetting type which must always be included in the circuit. For ducted applications a manual reset is required, an ancillary circuit will be required with the TK switch connected into the circuit. See page 6 for instructions.
5. Connect the power supply from the local isolator (via any appropriate controls if fitted) to the terminal block via the supplied cable gland (replace the grommet in the unit casing with the supplied cable gland) using between 4.0mm and 7.0mm diameter cable. Refer to the wiring diagrams and select the appropriate connections for the fan, controller or other devices as being installed. If in doubt please ask.
6. **CAUTION**: In order to avoid a hazard due to inadvertent resetting of the thermal cut-out, this appliance must not be supplied through an external switching device, such as a timer, or connected to a circuit that is regularly switched on and off by the utility.
7. Ensure that all earth connections have been made.
8. After making connections, replace the main product lid. Also ensure that all cable gland nuts, grommets etc. have been used correctly.
NOTES ON RUNNING
Before Connecting the power supply and running the Fan Check...
Are all links and wiring complete as per wiring diagram?
Are all fixings secured?
Are all relevant guards fitted?
Are all Circuit protection devices fitted?
Are all Terminal box covers and sealing glands secured?
Are all Earth connections secured?
Check that no hazard exists for persons in the locality of the fan. Switch on the fan and check that the fan rotation is correct as per the direction arrows on the fan plate/casing. If not isolate power supply and check wiring. Check that the current (amps) taken by the fan does not exceed the current shown on the rating plate.

INSTALLER AND ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBILITY
Vent-Axia Ltd, as suppliers of the equipment cannot be responsible for the final installation and electrical connection of the product on site. We have made reasonable effort to offer guidance and assistance but the installer and electrical contractor on site have a responsibility for ensuring the equipment is safely and securely installed and electrically/mechanically safe in accordance with statutory requirements. The fans are supplied as a component to be incorporated into a ventilation system. The final complete system installation that includes the fans MUST meet the requirements of:-
Low voltage Directive 72/23/CEE
Machinery Directive 89/392/CE
Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive 89/336/CE
If the fan is installed in an area where there is possible danger to safety or health then guards MUST be fitted.
Guards suitable for many applications are available from Vent-Axia Ltd.
Please remember that fans need maintenance, cleaning and inspection. Allow for reasonable access for these operations to be carried out safely.
If in doubt, please ask.

ROUTINE INSPECTION/MAINTENANCE
THIS MUST BE UNDERTAKEN BY A COMPETENT PERSON.
ISOLATE UNIT FROM ELECTRICAL SUPPLY AND ENSURE THAT IT CANNOT BE ACCIDENTALLY TURNED BACK ON.

1. We recommend that after three months the fan should be inspected and cleaned to remove deposits on the impeller or motor. Thereafter, it should be checked and cleaned periodically as experience dictates, or at least twice a year.
2. If a build-up of dirt/deposits is evident then this should be carefully cleaned off. Please take care not to damage the fan or affect the balance of the impeller motor assembly (balance weights may be fitted to the impeller).
3. The fan motors are fitted with ‘sealed for life’ bearings and should not require maintenance under normal circumstances.
**Wiring Diagrams:**

**Important Notes:**

- For ducted applications the Thermal Protector (TK) must be connected into a control circuit in order to ensure that the fan cannot restart before the fault condition is cleared and the circuit manually reset.
- To comply with the above statement, this product is intended for use with Vent-Axia overload relays or controls listed below.

**Vent-Axia D.O.L. Starter/Overload and Speed Controller stock reference numbers:**

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Fig. 1
QP315C.
Connected to a D.O.L. starter

1 PHASE SUPPLY
(230V 50Hz)

230V D.O.L. starter
A suitable sized overload relay must be fitted to provide
motor protection.

N.B. Links between terminals 1 to A1, 3 to 6, 5 to 95
and 14 to 96 must be fitted.

Fig. 2
QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C.
Supply connections
*Note; this diagram is not applicable to QP315C!
Fig. 3  
**QP400C, QP500C.**  
Connected to a D.O.L. starter

1 PHASE SUPPLY  
(230V 50Hz)

- **L ~ N**

230V D.O.L. starter  
A suitable sized overload relay must be fitted to provide motor protection.

N.B. Links between terminals 1 to A1, 3 to 6 and 5 to 95 must be fitted, and the link between terminals 14 to 96 must be **REMOVED**.

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**Fig. 4**  
**QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C.**  
Connected to an electronic controller

1 PHASE SUPPLY  
(230V 50Hz)

- **L ~ N**

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Fig. 5
**QP315C.**
Connected to a D.O.L. starter and electronic controller

![Diagram of QP315C connection]

- **1 PHASE SUPPLY** (230V 50Hz)
- **230V D.O.L. starter**
  - A suitable sized overload relay must be fitted to provide motor protection.
- N.B. Links between terminals 1 to A1, 3 to 6, 5 to 85 and 14 to 96 must be fitted.

Fig. 6
**QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C.**
Connected to an electronic controller

![Diagram of QP100C connection]

- **1 PHASE SUPPLY** (230V 50Hz)
Fig. 7
QP400C, QP500C.
Connected to an electronic controller

Fig. 8
QP315C.
Connected to a D.O.L. starter and auto transformer controller
Fig. 9
QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C.
Connected to an auto transformer controller

Fig. 10
QP400C, QP500C.
Connected to a D.O.L. starter and auto transformer controller
Fig. 11  
QP400C, QP500C.  
Connected to an auto transformer controller

![Diagram of 1 PHASE SUPPLY (230V 50Hz)]

1 PHASE AUTO TRANSFORMER SPEED CONTROLLER  
RTRE35  
RTRE60

FAN TERMINALS

TK TK U1 U2 L N

Fig. 12  
QP315C.  
Connected to a D.O.L. starter and an eDemand voltage controller

![Diagram of 1 PHASE SUPPLY (230V 50Hz)]

230V D.O.L. starter  
A suitable sized overload relay must be fitted to provide motor protection.  
N.B. Links between terminals 1 to A1, 3 to 6, 5 to 95 and 14 to 96 must be fitted.
Fig. 13
QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C.
Connected to an eDemand voltage controller

Fig. 14
QP400C, QP500C.
Connected to an eDemand voltage controller
**Fig. 15**  
QP315C.  
Connected to a D.O.L. starter and an eDemand inverter

![Diagram of QP315C](image)

230V D.O.L. starter  
A suitable sized overload relay must be fitted to provide motor protection.  
N.B. Links between terminals 1 to A1, 3 to 6, 5 to 95  
and 14 to 96 must be fitted.

**Fig. 16**  
QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C.  
Connected to an eDemand inverter

![Diagram of QP100C, QP125C, QP150C, QP160C, QP200C, QP250C](image)
Fig. 17
QP400C, QP500C.
Connected to an eDemand inverter